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Overall progress achieved since the United Nations Conference on Environment and Development

Report of the Secretary-General

Addendum

Financial resources and mechanisms*

(Chapter 33 of Agenda 21)

Financial flow statistics: adjustments for monitoring the financing of Agenda 21 and the Programme of Action for the Sustainable Development of Small Island Developing States

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* This document should be read in conjunction with document E/CN.17/1997/2/Add.23.

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INTRODUCTION

1. At the second through fourth sessions of the Commission on Sustainable Development, the Reporting Systems Division of the Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), at the request of the Department for Policy Coordination and Sustainable Development of the United Nations Secretariat, provided official development assistance (ODA) and other relevant data on the basis of specifications prepared by the Department. The purpose was to present sectoral information that might assist in the Commission's ongoing efforts to monitor the implementation of Agenda 21.[1]

2. To continue to facilitate the Commission's consideration of financial resources and mechanisms, OECD has updated its data through 1995 for bilateral and multilateral commitments. In an effort to improve comparability with the categories used in Agenda 21, OECD extracted data on commitments corresponding to an allocation of its purpose codes to the chapters of Agenda 21 and to the chapters of the Programme of Action for the Sustainable Development of Small Island Developing States,[2] according to a scheme prepared by the Department. It should be noted that, for the purposes of the present exercise, all official development finance committed for development assistance is assumed to be dedicated to sustainable development, so that analysis focuses on any changes in the allocation of financial assistance among the economic, social and environmental components of sustainable development that may have been made in response to the series of global conferences beginning with the United Nations Conference on Environment and Development and other determinants of aid composition.

3. To ensure consistency and comparability, the following two time series have been prepared:

(a) OECD Development Assistance Committee (DAC) donors' combined ODA bilateral commitments, 1981-1995;

(b) Multilateral institutions' combined commitments of ODA and loans on non-concessional terms, 1981-1995.

Data are presented for both series, first as total amounts and then as relative shares, in terms of (a) overall assistance, by OECD/Agenda 21 sectors (tables 1-4); (b) assistance to small island developing States, by OECD/Agenda 21 sectors (tables 5-8); and (c) assistance to small island developing States, by priority areas of the Programme of Action (tables 9-12).

4. As in previous assessments, data for all years exclude a significant volume of technical cooperation. That component is estimated to represent some 25 per cent of total commitments, and only a quarter to a third of its volume is reported under the OECD Creditor Reporting System. Since different sectors have different volumes of technical cooperation commitments, cross-sectoral comparisons should be made with caution. The higher the input of technical cooperation, the greater the likelihood that data understate the real commitment level.

5. In addition, trend analysis may be affected by gaps in some years for some countries and changes in the assignment of codes. Furthermore, data have not been adjusted to allow for changes in the purchasing power of the dollar. With those caveats in mind, the tables set out below provide a reasonable reflection of overall trends.

TRENDS IN OFFICIAL FINANCE FOR SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

6. Both categories of official development finance on a commitment basis at current prices and exchange rates covered in the present report exhibit declining trends in overall levels since 1991 (see tables 1 and 2). For a full discussion of such developments in the context of the overall flow of financial resources to developing countries, see the report of the Secretary-General on financial resources and mechanisms for sustainable development (E/CN.17/1997/2/Add.23). There is, however, some evidence of changing allocations of financial assistance among various subcategories of areas covered in Agenda 21 when the period from 1991 to 1995 is compared with previous years.

7. Such changes can only have meaning when the subcategories in question represent a substantial share of total commitments to begin with, such as manufacturing; alternative energy; energy distribution and conservation; transport; communications; human health; technology transfer and capacity-building; education and training; agriculture; waste management; and protection of freshwater resources. Environmental protection, which cuts across Agenda 21 chapters, also accounts for a substantial share of total commitments (see tables 3 and 4). Financial resources (programme support) - which in the case of bilateral assistance include debt relief - also have a large share in both bilateral and multilateral assistance; however, they cannot be allocated among the different economic, social, environmental and institutional categories used in Agenda 21. In the case of small island developing States, the protection of oceans and seas also represents a substantial share of total commitments.

8. When the recent period beginning in 1991 is compared with previous years, only a small number of trends towards changing shares in financial allocations can be observed for developing countries as a whole (see tables 3 and 4). In the case of both bilateral and multilateral commitments, there appears to be a trend towards increasing support for protection of freshwater resources, declining support for agriculture, increasing support for education and training, and increasing support for environmental protection as a whole and basic social services. Although small in both absolute and relative terms, support for integrating environment and development in decision-making and for information for decision-making also appears to have increased since 1990.

9. In the case of small island developing States, as for developing countries as a whole, the percentage of bilateral and multilateral commitments of ODA has risen for environmental protection and natural resource management and for basic social services (see tables 7 and 8). There also appears to be a shift towards sea and land transport, human health and - contrary to trends for developing countries as a whole - towards agriculture.

10. Regarding small island developing States, there appears to have been a shift in sources of funding, with bilateral ODA commitments decreasing and multilateral commitments increasing, but little change in the overall level of commitments (see tables 9 and 10). In terms of the priority areas of the Programme of Action for the Sustainable Development of Small Island Developing States, bilateral ODA commitments are increasingly being directed towards coastal and marine resources, community development, capacity-building and human resources development (see table 11). Multilateral commitments are increasingly being directed towards agriculture, capacity-building, human resources development and general development assistance (see table 12).

Notes

[1] Report of the United Nations Conference on Environment and Development, Rio de Janeiro, 3-14 June 1992, vol. I, Resolutions Adopted by the Conference (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.93.I.8 and corrigendum), resolution 1, annex II.

[2] Report of the Global Conference on the Sustainable Development of Small Island Developing States, Bridgetown, Barbados, 25 April-6 May 1994 (United Nations publication, Sales No. 94.I.18 and corrigendum), chap. I, resolution 1, annex II.

Table 1. DAC donors' combined ODA bilateral commitments, by OECD/Agenda 21 sectors,* 1981-1995

(Millions of United States dollars)

Sectors	1981-1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1991-1995
I. Social & economic dimensions	8 222	15 139	13 371	12 858	12 945	17 310	14 325
Accelerating sustainable development:	7 245	13 473	11 260	11 059	10 542	12 477	11 762
(a) Manufacturing	1 185	1 470	2 367	972	993	406	1 242
(b) Mining	21	70	13	3	0	2	18
(c) Commerce	126	89	151	141	29	57	93
(d) Traditional energy	1 567	3 254	2 510	2 553	2 544	3 346	2 841
(e) Alternative energy	577	1 137	475	736	1 087	1 879	1 063
(f) Energy distribution/ conservation	9	1	5	3	10	1	4
(g) Sea transport	567	1 209	857	429	432	1 234	832
(h) Land transport	1 560	2 856	1 981	3 009	2 898	3 251	2 799
(i) Air transport	203	482	224	370	847	439	472
(j) Communications	689	1 108	1 369	1 174	631	607	978
(k) Miscellaneous	743	1 796	1 308	1 670	1 072	1 254	1 420
Combating poverty	74	103	225	150	134	176	158
Demographic dynamic	156	181	275	331	571	147	301
Protecting & promoting human health	565	810	1 110	965	1 239	1 764	1 178
Promoting human settlement	145	233	277	218	283	354	273
Integrat. env. & dev. in decision-making	37	339	224	135	176	2 392	653
II. Conserv. & managt. of resources	3 601	4 563	5 106	4 964	5 028	5 874	5 107
Protection of atmosphere	48	1	6	24	12	235	56
Land resources	99	160	58	82	84	215	120
Combating deforestation	54	58	193	187	110	112	132
Sustainable agriculture	1 697	1 504	1 685	1 423	1 719	1 183	1 503
Biological diversity	129	324	325	131	96	230	221
Protection of oceans & seas	215	443	311	306	263	287	322
Managt. of hazardous & solid wastes	1 357	2 073	2 527	2 811	2 744	3 612	2 753

	Sectors	1981-1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1991-1995
III.	Strengthening major groups	122	158	115	118	109	553	211
	Promoting women's role	18	45	31	39	46	72	47
	Strengthening role of NGOs	104	113	85	79	63	482	164
IV.	Means of implementation	8 734	18 850	13 178	11 453	10 851	8 635	12 593
	Financial resources	6 907	15 356	7 809	8 078	5 362	4 798	8 281
	Technology transfer/ capacity-building	920	1 630	3 454	2 086	3 711	2 132	2 603
	Science for sustainable development	171	270	354	105	202	125	211
	Promoting education & training	723	1 552	1 509	1 115	1 379	1 465	1 404
	Information for decision-making	12	42	52	69	196	114	95
	Total sustainable development	20 678	38 710	31 770	29 393	28 933	32 372	32 235
	Emergency assistance	397	572	654	649	686	589	630
	Total ODA commitments	21 076	39 282	32 423	30 041	29 618	32 961	32 865
	Memo item: environmental protection	114	338	504	659	513	1 747	752
	Memo item: basic social services	751	1 227	1 444	1 417	1 924	1 971	1 597

Source: Creditor Reporting System, OECD.

[1] See introduction.

Table 2. Multilateral institutions' combined commitments of ODA and loans on non-concessional terms, by OECD/Agenda 21 sectors,[a] 1981-1995

(Millions of United States dollars)

Sectors	1981-1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1991-1995
I. Social & economic dimensions	11 955	16 645	18 164	13 332	14 050	11 466	14 731
Accelerating sustainable development	10 195	12 886	15 349	11 486	10 878	7 222	11 564
(a) Manufacturing	2 496	2 644	1 257	782	760	93	1 107
(b) Mining	89	190	0	0	0	0	38
(c) Commerce	423	315	346	40	623	5	266
(d) Traditional energy	2 720	2 626	4 162	1 942	2 236	1 017	2 397
(e) Alternative energy	1 120	426	1 035	859	1 108	400	766
(f) Energy distribution/ conservation	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
(g) Sea transport	292	317	165	591	195	210	296
(h) Land transport	2 440	3 285	4 173	4 296	4 572	2 284	3 722
(i) Air transport	17	98	16	232	11	27	77
(j) Communications	359	70	670	996	368	360	493
(k) Miscellaneous	238	2 917	3 525	1 748	1 006	2 826	2 404
Combating poverty	34	320	600	90	848	1 454	662
Demographic dynamic	54	279	33	19	131	129	118
Protecting & promoting human health	340	1 286	576	1 286	915	1 050	1 023
Promoting human settlement	1 217	1 450	1 167	451	1 205	1 068	1 068
Integrat. env. & dev. in decision-making	115	423	440	0	73	544	296
II. Conserv. & managt. of resources	5 792	6 901	7 280	3 409	6 874	4 526	5 798
Protection of atmosphere	0	0	220	0	143	0	73
Land resources	279	33	273	66	324	32	146
Combating deforestation	64	0	6	0	222	83	62
Sustainable agriculture	3 027	2 999	3 427	1 420	2 825	1 619	2 458
Biological diversity	181	86	816	28	53	0	197
Protection of oceans & seas	211	259	220	126	1	9	123
Managt. of hazardous & solid wastes	2 029	3 524	2 317	1 768	3 307	2 784	2 740

	Sectors	1981-1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1991-1995
III.	Strengthening major groups	22	8	18	10	55	18	22
	Promoting women's role	3	8	18	10	8	18	12
	Strengthening role of NGOs	19	0	0	0	47	0	10
IV.	Means of implementation	4 947	11 127	7 306	7 457	7 609	11 655	9 031
	Financial resources	1 617	1 659	1 599	863	1 693	1 076	1 378
	Technology transfer/ capacity-building	2 176	6 268	3 376	4 592	3 231	7 477	4 989
	Science for sustainable development	111	267	77	57	89	102	118
	Promoting education & training	1 037	2 749	2 040	1 924	2 488	2 530	2 346
	Information for decision-making	6	185	213	21	109	470	200
	Total sustainable development	22 715	34 681	32 768	24 208	28 588	27 665	29 582
	Emergency assistance	19	292	231	177	246	100	209
	Total ODA commitments	22 734	34 973	32 999	24 386	28 835	27 765	29 792
	Memo item: environmental protection	45	573	1 486	617	1 181	719	915
	Memo item: basic social services	456	1 579	739	1 370	1 960	1 090	1 348

Source: Same as table 1.

[a] See introduction.

Table 3. DAC donors' combined ODA bilateral commitments, by share of OECD/Agenda 21 sectors,* 1981-1995

(Percentages)

Sectors	1981-1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1991-1995
I. Social & economic dimensions	39.76	39.11	42.09	43.75	44.74	53.47	44.44
Accelerating sustainable development	35.04	34.80	35.44	37.62	36.44	38.54	36.49
(a) Manufacturing	5.73	3.80	7.45	3.31	3.43	1.25	3.85
(b) Mining	0.10	0.18	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.05
(c) Commerce	0.61	0.23	0.48	0.48	0.10	0.18	0.29
(d) Traditional energy	7.58	8.41	7.90	8.69	8.79	10.34	8.81
(e) Alternative energy	2.79	2.94	1.50	2.50	3.76	5.80	3.30
(f) Energy distribution/ conservation	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.01
(g) Sea transport	2.74	3.12	2.70	1.46	1.49	3.81	2.58
(h) Land transport	7.55	7.38	6.24	10.24	10.02	10.04	8.68
(i) Air transport	0.98	1.25	0.71	1.26	2.93	1.36	1.47
(j) Communications	3.33	2.86	4.31	3.99	2.18	1.88	3.03
(k) Miscellaneous	3.59	4.64	4.12	5.68	3.71	3.87	4.41
Combating poverty	0.36	0.27	0.71	0.51	0.46	0.54	0.49
Demographic dynamic	0.75	0.47	0.87	1.13	1.97	0.45	0.93
Protecting & promoting human health	2.73	2.09	3.49	3.28	4.28	5.45	3.65
Promoting human settlement	0.70	0.60	0.87	0.74	0.98	1.09	0.85
Integrat. env. & dev. in decision-making	0.18	0.88	0.71	0.46	0.61	7.39	2.03
II. Conserv. & managt. of resources	17.41	11.79	16.07	16.89	17.38	18.15	15.84
Protection of atmosphere	0.23	0.00	0.02	0.08	0.04	0.73	0.17
Land resources	0.48	0.41	0.18	0.28	0.29	0.66	0.37
Combating deforestation	0.26	0.15	0.61	0.64	0.38	0.35	0.41
Sustainable agriculture	8.21	3.89	5.30	4.84	5.94	3.65	4.66
Biological diversity	0.63	0.84	1.02	0.45	0.33	0.71	0.69
Protection of oceans & seas	1.04	1.14	0.98	1.04	0.91	0.89	1.00
Managt. of hazardous & solid wastes	6.56	5.36	7.95	9.56	9.48	11.16	8.54

	Sectors	1981-1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1991-1995
III.	Strengthening major groups	0.59	0.41	0.36	0.40	0.38	1.71	0.65
	Promoting women's role	0.09	0.12	0.10	0.13	0.16	0.22	0.14
	Strengthening role of NGOs	0.50	0.29	0.27	0.27	0.22	1.49	0.51
IV.	Means of implementation	42.24	48.70	41.48	38.97	37.50	26.67	39.07
	Financial resources	33.40	39.67	24.58	27.48	18.53	14.82	25.69
	Technology transfer/ capacity-building	4.45	4.21	10.87	7.10	12.83	6.59	8.07
	Science for sustainable development	0.83	0.70	1.11	0.36	0.70	0.39	0.66
	Promoting education & training	3.50	4.01	4.75	3.79	4.77	4.53	4.36
	Information for decision-making	0.06	0.11	0.16	0.23	0.68	0.35	0.29
	Total sustainable development	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	Memo item: environmental protection	0.55	0.87	1.59	2.24	1.77	5.40	2.33
	Memo item: basic social services	3.63	3.17	4.55	4.82	6.65	6.09	4.95

Source: Same as table 1.

[1] See introduction.

Table 4. Multilateral institutions' combined commitments of ODA and loans on non-concessional terms, by share of OECD/Agenda 21 sectors,* 1981-1995

(Percentages)

Sectors	1981-1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1991-1995
I. Social & economic dimensions	52.63	47.99	55.43	55.07	49.15	41.45	49.80
Accelerating sustainable development	44.88	37.16	46.84	47.45	38.05	26.11	39.09
(a) Manufacturing	10.99	7.62	3.84	3.23	2.66	0.34	3.74
(b) Mining	0.39	0.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.13
(c) Commerce	1.86	0.91	1.06	0.17	2.18	0.02	0.90
(d) Traditional energy	11.97	7.57	12.70	8.02	7.82	3.68	8.10
(e) Alternative energy	4.93	1.23	3.16	3.55	3.88	1.45	2.59
(f) Energy distribution/ conservation	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
(g) Sea transport	1.28	0.91	0.50	2.44	0.68	0.76	1.00
(h) Land transport	10.74	9.47	12.73	17.75	15.99	8.26	12.58
(i) Air transport	0.07	0.28	0.05	0.96	0.04	0.10	0.26
(j) Communications	1.58	0.20	2.04	4.11	1.29	1.30	1.67
(k) Miscellaneous	1.05	8.41	10.76	7.22	3.52	10.22	8.13
Combating poverty	0.15	0.92	1.83	0.37	2.97	5.26	2.24
Demographic dynamic	0.24	0.80	0.10	0.08	0.46	0.47	0.40
Protecting & promoting human health	1.50	3.71	1.76	5.31	3.20	3.80	3.46
Promoting human settlement	5.36	4.18	3.56	1.86	4.22	3.86	3.61
Integrat. env. & dev. in decision-making	0.51	1.22	1.34	0.00	0.26	1.97	1.00
II. Conserv. & managt. of resources	25.50	19.90	22.22	14.08	24.05	16.36	19.60
Protection of atmosphere	0.00	0.00	0.67	0.00	0.50	0.00	0.25
Land resources	1.23	0.10	0.83	0.27	1.13	0.12	0.49
Combating deforestation	0.28	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.78	0.30	0.21
Sustainable agriculture	13.33	8.65	10.46	5.87	9.88	5.85	8.31
Biological diversity	0.80	0.25	2.49	0.12	0.19	0.00	0.66
Protection of oceans & seas	0.93	0.75	0.67	0.52	0.00	0.03	0.42
Managt. of hazardous & solid wastes	8.93	10.16	7.07	7.30	11.57	10.06	9.26

	Sectors	1981-1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1991-1995
III.	Strengthening major groups	0.10	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.19	0.07	0.07
	Promoting women's role	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.07	0.04
	Strengthening role of NGOs	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.16	0.00	0.03
IV.	Means of implementation	21.77	32.08	22.30	30.80	26.62	42.13	30.53
	Financial resources	7.12	4.78	4.88	3.56	5.92	3.89	4.66
	Technology transfer/ capacity-building	9.58	18.07	10.30	18.97	11.30	27.03	16.86
	Science for sustainable development	0.49	0.77	0.23	0.24	0.31	0.37	0.40
	Promoting education & training	4.57	7.93	6.23	7.95	8.70	9.15	7.93
	Information for decision-making	0.03	0.53	0.65	0.09	0.38	1.70	0.67
	Total sustainable development	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	Memo item: environmental protection	0.20	1.65	4.53	2.55	4.13	2.60	3.09
	Memo item: basic social services	2.01	4.55	2.26	5.66	6.86	3.94	4.56

Source: Same as table 1.

* See introduction.

Table 5. DAC donors' combined ODA bilateral commitments to small island developing States, by OECD/Agenda 21 sectors,[1] 1981-1995

(Millions of United States dollars)

Sectors	1981-1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1991-1995
I. Social & economic dimensions	283	317	187	243	295	197	248
Accelerating sustainable development	219	241	90	181	219	71	160
(a) Manufacturing	26	4	8	7	4	3	5
(b) Mining	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(c) Commerce	6	9	10	13	0	10	8
(d) Traditional energy	37	49	17	8	28	10	22
(e) Alternative energy	17	2	0	9	3	13	5
(f) Energy distribution/ conservation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(g) Sea transport	13	3	14	67	28	3	23
(h) Land transport	29	120	5	19	130	10	57
(i) Air transport	25	1	9	3	3	5	4
(j) Communications	28	21	9	3	9	2	9
(k) Miscellaneous	38	32	18	51	13	16	26
Combating poverty	8	1	1	0	0	1	1
Demographic dynamic	5	5	18	14	9	0	9
Protecting & promoting human health	24	44	43	44	47	94	54
Promoting human settlement	27	13	33	3	0	20	14
Integrating env. & dev. in decision-making	0	13	2	1	20	10	9
II. Conserv. & managt. of resources	133	228	151	131	309	132	190
Protection of atmosphere	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Land resources	7	5	2	3	44	0	11
Combating deforestation	3	1	13	1	20	0	7
Sustainable agriculture	63	166	61	28	131	14	80
Biological diversity	5	1	2	1	2	5	2
Protection of oceans & seas	23	32	39	87	30	62	50
Managt. of hazardous & solid wastes	31	23	33	12	83	51	40

	Sectors	1981-1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1991-1995
III.	Strengthening major groups	7	0	2	5	3	60	14
	Promoting women's role	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Strengthening role of NGOs	7	0	1	5	3	60	14
IV.	Means of implementation	531	326	348	496	458	284	382
	Financial resources	435	157	153	351	283	170	223
	Technology transfer/ capacity-building	53	62	123	80	86	54	81
	Science for sustainable development	4	3	4	0	2	0	2
	Promoting education & training	39	104	67	62	68	59	72
	Information for decision-making	0	0	0	3	19	0	4
	Total sustainable development	954	871	688	875	1 065	673	834
	Emergency assistance	12	13	16	22	13	24	18
	Total ODA commitments	965	885	703	897	1 079	696	852
	Memo item: environmental protection	2	1	1	24	8	13	9
	Memo item: basic social services	29	40	65	73	50	101	66

Source: Same as table 1.

[a] See introduction.

Table 6. Multilateral institutions' combined commitments of ODA to small island developing States and loans on non-concessional terms, by OECD/Agenda 21 sectors,' 1981-1995

(Millions of United States dollars)

	Sectors	1981-1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1991-1995
I.	Social & economic dimensions	282	213	286	356	115	510	296
	Accelerating sustainable development	239	167	250	286	74	465	248
	(a) Manufacturing	53	30	0	0	5	0	7
	(c) Commerce	12	0	0	0	8	5	3
	(d) Traditional energy	58	0	10	0	16	21	10
	(e) Alternative energy	25	0	15	1	0	0	3
	(g) Sea transport	9	3	6	6	0	0	3
	(h) Land transport	68	7	171	150	7	90	85
	(i) Air transport	2	0	16	0	0	27	9
	(j) Communications	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
	(k) Miscellaneous	9	127	33	129	38	322	130
	Combating poverty	0	11	0	0	0	0	2
	Demographic dynamic	1	0	0	19	0	0	4
	Protecting & promoting human health	18	23	0	51	28	0	20
	Promoting human settlement	25	3	36	0	0	45	17
	Integrat. env. & dev. in decision-making	0	8	0	0	13	0	4
II.	Conserv. & managt. of resources	129	90	32	101	1 109	45	275
	Land resources	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Sustainable agriculture	72	58	12	71	1 084	3	246
	Biological diversity	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Protection of oceans & seas	10	0	20	18	1	0	8
	Managt. of hazardous & solid wastes	43	32	0	12	25	42	22
III.	Strengthening major groups	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Strengthening role of NGOs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IV.	Means of implementation	114	540	118	280	85	219	248
	Financial resources	52	11	0	0	40	50	20
	Technology transfer/ capacity-building	22	407	94	94	43	33	134
	Promoting education & training	40	122	24	186	2	86	84

Sectors	1981-1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1991-1995
Information for decision-making	0	0	0	0	0	50	10
Total sustainable development	524	843	436	737	1 309	774	820
Emergency assistance	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total ODA commitments	525	843	436	738	1 309	773	820
Memo item: environmental protection	1	12	0	5	0	44	12
Memo item: basic social services	20	15	11	19	15	0	12

Source: Same as table 1.

* See introduction.

Table 7. DAC donors' combined ODA bilateral commitments to small island developing States, by share of OECD/Agenda 21 sectors,* 1981-1995

(Percentages)

Sectors	1981-1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1991-1995
I. Social & economic dimensions	29.64	36.39	27.18	27.77	27.70	29.27	29.70
Accelerating sustainable development	22.93	27.67	13.08	20.69	20.56	10.55	19.22
(a) Manufacturing	2.72	0.46	1.16	0.80	0.38	0.45	0.62
(b) Mining	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
(c) Commerce	0.65	1.03	1.45	1.49	0.00	1.49	1.01
(d) Traditional energy	3.83	5.63	2.47	0.91	2.63	1.49	2.68
(e) Alternative energy	1.79	0.23	0.00	1.03	0.28	1.93	0.65
(f) Energy distribution/ conservation	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
(g) Sea transport	1.38	0.34	2.03	7.66	2.63	0.45	2.76
(h) Land transport	3.00	13.78	0.73	2.17	12.21	1.49	6.81
(i) Air transport	2.66	0.11	1.31	0.34	0.28	0.74	0.50
(j) Communications	2.91	2.41	1.31	0.34	0.85	0.30	1.05
(k) Miscellaneous	3.97	3.67	2.62	5.83	1.22	2.38	3.12
Combating poverty	0.84	0.11	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.15	0.07
Demographic dynamic	0.53	0.57	2.62	1.60	0.85	0.00	1.10
Protecting & promoting human health	2.49	5.05	6.25	5.03	4.41	13.97	6.52
Promoting human settlement	2.85	1.49	4.80	0.34	0.00	2.97	1.65
Integrat. env. & dev. in decision-making	0.02	1.49	0.29	0.11	1.88	1.49	1.10
II. Conserv. & managt. of resources	13.91	26.18	21.95	14.97	29.01	19.61	22.79
Protection of atmosphere	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Land resources	0.71	0.57	0.29	0.34	4.13	0.00	1.29
Combating deforestation	0.34	0.11	1.89	0.11	1.88	0.00	0.84
Sustainable agriculture	6.59	19.06	8.87	3.20	12.30	2.08	9.59
Biological diversity	0.56	0.11	0.29	0.11	0.19	0.74	0.26
Protection of oceans & seas	2.45	3.67	5.67	9.94	2.82	9.21	5.99
Managt. of hazardous & solid wastes	3.28	2.64	4.80	1.37	7.79	7.58	4.84

	Sectors	1981-1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1991-1995
III.	Strengthening major groups	0.77	0.00	0.29	0.57	0.28	8.92	1.68
	Promoting women's role	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Strengthening role of NGOs	0.76	0.00	0.15	0.57	0.28	8.92	1.65
IV.	Means of implementation	55.69	37.43	50.58	56.69	43.00	42.20	45.83
	Financial resources	45.65	18.03	22.24	40.11	26.57	25.26	26.70
	Technology transfer/ capacity-building	5.52	7.12	17.88	9.14	8.08	8.02	9.71
	Science for sustainable development	0.42	0.34	0.58	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.22
	Promoting education & training	4.09	11.94	9.74	7.09	6.38	8.77	8.63
	Information for decision-making	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.34	1.78	0.00	0.53
	Total sustainable development	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	Memo item: environmental protection	0.21	0.11	0.15	2.74	0.75	1.93	1.13
	Memo item: basic social services	3.05	4.59	9.45	8.34	4.69	15.01	7.89

Source: Same as table 1.

* See introduction.

Table 8. Multilateral institutions' combined commitments of ODA to small island developing States and loans on non-concessional terms, by share of OECD/Agenda 21 sectors,[a] 1981-1995

(Percentages)

	Sectors	1981-1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1991-1995
I.	Social & economic dimensions	53.69	25.27	65.60	48.30	8.79	65.89	36.11
	Accelerating sustainable development	45.53	19.81	57.34	38.81	5.65	60.08	30.30
	(a) Manufacturing	10.03	3.56	0.00	0.00	0.38	0.00	0.85
	(c) Commerce	2.27	0.00	0.00	0 00	0.61	0.65	0.32
	(d) Traditional energy	11.01	0.00	2.29	0.00	1.22	2.71	1.15
	(e) Alternative energy	4.67	0.00	3.44	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.39
	(g) Sea transport	1.72	0.36	1.38	0.81	0.00	0.00	0.37
	(h) Land transport	12.95	0.83	39.22	20.35	0.53	11.63	10.37
	(i) Air transport	0.40	0.00	3.67	0.00	0.00	3.49	1.05
	(j) Communications	0.88	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	(k) Miscellaneous	1.66	15.07	7.57	17.50	2.90	41.60	15.83
	Combating poverty	0.00	1.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.27
	Demographic dynamic	0.10	0.00	0.00	2.58	0.00	0.00	0.46
	Protecting & promoting human health	3.40	2.73	0.00	6.92	2.14	0.00	2.49
	Promoting human settlement	4.73	0.36	8.26	0.00	0.00	5.81	2.05
	Integrat. env. & dev. in decision-making	0.00	0.95	0.00	0.00	0.99	0.00	0.51
II.	Conserv. & managt. of resources	24.57	10.68	7.34	13.70	84.72	5.81	33.59
	Land resources	0.78	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Sustainable agriculture	13.69	6.88	2.75	9.63	82.81	0.39	29.96
	Biological diversity	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Protection of oceans & seas	1.81	0.00	4.59	2.44	0.08	0.00	0.95
	Managt. of hazardous & solid wastes	8.14	3.80	0.00	1.63	1.91	5.43	2.71
III.	Strengthening major groups	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Strengthening role of NGOs	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
IV.	Means of implementation	21.67	64.06	27.06	37.99	6.49	28.29	30.30
	Financial resources	9.88	1.30	0.00	0.00	3.06	6.46	2.46
	Technology transfer/capacity-building	4.20	48.28	21.56	12.75	3.28	4.26	16.37
	Promoting education & training	7.57	14.47	5.50	25.24	0.15	11.11	10.25

Sectors	1981-1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1991-1995
Information for decision-making	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.46	1.22
Total sustainable development	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Memo item: environmental protection	0.10	1.42	0.00	0.68	0.00	5.68	1.49
Memo item: basic social services	3.78	1.78	2.52	2.58	1.15	0.00	1.46

Source: Same as table 1.

' See introduction.

Table 9. DAC donors' combined ODA bilateral commitments to small island developing States, by priority areas of the Programme of Action,[1] 1981-1995

(Millions of United States dollars)

	Priority areas	1981-1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1991-1995
I.	Climate change and sealevel rise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
II.	Natural and environmental disasters	20	13	20	22	14	27	19
III.	Management of wastes	0	0	0	0	1	3	1
IV.	Coastal and marine resources	16	18	24	48	27	34	30
V.	Freshwater resources	31	22	33	12	82	47	39
VI.	Land resources	83	185	84	38	197	88	118
	Community development	16	80	32	16	10	75	43
	Agriculture	64	104	39	21	167	13	69
	Forestry	3	1	13	1	20	0	7
VII.	Energy resources	55	50	18	18	32	23	28
	Traditional energy sources	19	41	4	1	2	0	10
	Alternative energy sources	18	2	1	9	4	13	6
	Energy distribution and conservation	18	7	13	8	26	10	13
VIII.	Tourism resources	3	4	1	9	0	2	3
IX.	Biodiversity resources	5	1	2	1	2	5	2
X.	National institut. & administrative capacity	52	75	125	84	125	61	94
	Integrating env. & dev. in decision-making	1	13	2	23	22	20	16
	Information for decision-making	0	0	0	3	19	0	4
	Other capacity-building	51	62	123	58	84	41	74
XI.	Transport and communications	95	145	37	92	170	20	93
	Land transport	29	120	5	19	130	10	57
	Air transport	25	1	9	3	3	5	4
	Sea transport	13	3	14	67	28	3	23
	Communications	28	21	9	3	9	2	9
XII.	Science and technology	4	3	4	0	2	0	2
XIII.	Human resources development	84	154	150	121	124	153	140
	Health	24	44	43	44	47	94	54
	Population activities	5	5	18	14	9	0	9
	General education	33	96	53	55	60	49	63
	Human settlements	16	1	22	1	0	0	5

	Priority areas	1981-1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1991-1995
	Skill development	6	8	14	7	8	10	9
	Women in development	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
XIV.	General development assistance	509	199	189	413	301	203	261
	Manufacturing	25	4	8	7	4	3	5
	Mining	0	0	0	0	0	4	1
	Commerce	3	5	9	4	0	8	5
	Finance	435	157	153	351	283	170	223
	Social welfare	8	1	1	0	0	1	1
	Miscellaneous	38	32	18	51	14	17	26
	Total sustainable development	958	871	687	859	1 078	667	832

Source: Same as table 1.

* See introduction.

Table 10. Multilateral institutions' combined commitments of ODA to small island developing States and loans on non-concessional terms, by priority areas of the Programme of Action,' 1981-1995

(Millions of United States dollars)

	Priority areas	1981-1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1991-1995
I.	Climate change and sealevel rise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
II.	Natural and environmental disasters	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
III.	Management of wastes	0	0	0	0	0	12	2
IV.	Coastal and marine resources	5	0	10	14	1	0	5
V.	Freshwater resources	43	32	0	12	25	31	20
VI.	Land resources	95	58	48	71	1 084	48	262
	Community development	29	0	38	0	4	45	17
	Agriculture	67	58	10	71	1 080	3	244
	Forestry	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VII.	Energy resources	82	0	25	1	16	21	13
	Traditional energy sources	5	0	0	0	11	21	6
	Alternative energy sources	25	0	15	1	0	0	3
	Energy distribution and conservation	52	0	10	0	5	0	3
VIII.	Tourism resources	5	0	0	0	0	5	1
IX.	Biodiversity resources	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
X.	National institut. & administrative capacity	22	414	94	95	56	83	148
	Integrating env. & dev. in decision-making	0	20	0	5	13	33	14
	Information for decision-making	0	0	0	0	0	50	10
	Other capacity-building	22	394	94	90	43	0	124
XI.	Transport and communications	84	10	193	156	7	117	97
	Land transport	68	7	171	150	7	90	85
	Air transport	2	0	16	0	0	27	9
	Sea transport	9	3	6	6	0	0	3
	Communications	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
XII.	Science and technology	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
XIII.	Human resources development	61	148	24	256	30	86	109
	Health	18	23	0	51	28	0	20
	Population activities	1	0	0	19	0	0	4
	General education	33	117	24	146	2	86	75
	Human settlements	3	3	0	0	0	0	1

	Priority areas	1981-1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1991-1995
	Skill development	7	5	0	40	0	0	9
	Women in development	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
XIV.	General development assistance	120	179	33	129	91	372	161
	Manufacturing	53	30	0	0	5	0	7
	Mining	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Commerce	7	0	0	0	8	0	2
	Finance	52	11	0	0	40	50	20
	Social welfare	0	11	0	0	0	0	2
	Miscellaneous	9	127	33	129	38	322	130
	Total sustainable development	520	843	426	733	1 309	773	817

Source: Same as table 1.

[1] See introduction.

Table 11. DAC donors' combined ODA bilateral commitments to small island developing States, by share of priority areas of the Programme of Action,* 1981-1995

(Percentage)

	Priority areas	1981-1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1991-1995
I.	Climate change and sealevel rise	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
II.	Natural and environmental disasters	2.13	1.49	2.91	2.56	1.30	4.05	2.31
III.	Management of wastes	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.09	0.45	0.10
IV.	Coastal and marine resources	1.66	2.07	3.49	5.59	2.50	5.10	3.63
V.	Freshwater resources	3.27	2.53	4.80	1.40	7.61	7.05	4.71
VI.	Land resources	8.65	21.24	12.23	4.42	18.27	13.19	14.22
	Community development	1.64	9.18	4.66	1.86	0.93	11.24	5.12
	Agriculture	6.68	11.94	5.68	2.44	15.49	1.95	8.27
	Forestry	0.33	0.11	1.89	0.12	1.86	0.00	0.84
VII.	Energy resources	5.72	5.74	2.62	2.10	2.97	3.45	3.39
	Traditional energy sources	1.99	4.71	0.58	0.12	0.19	0.00	1.15
	Alternative energy sources	1.90	0.23	0.15	1.05	0.37	1.95	0.70
	Energy distribution and conservation	1.83	0.80	1.89	0.93	2.41	1.50	1.54
VIII.	Tourism resources	0.35	0.46	0.15	1.05	0.00	0.30	0.38
IX.	Biodiversity resources	0.55	0.11	0.29	0.12	0.19	0.75	0.26
X.	National institut. & administrative capacity	5.47	8.61	18.20	9.78	11.60	9.15	11.29
	Integrat. env. & dev. in decision-making	0.10	1.49	0.29	2.68	2.04	3.00	1.92
	Information for decision-making	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.35	1.76	0.00	0.53
	Other capacity-building	5.36	7.12	17.90	6.75	7.79	6.15	8.84
XI.	Transport and communications	9.89	16.65	5.39	10.71	15.77	3.00	11.15
	Land transport	2.97	13.78	0.73	2.21	12.06	1.50	6.82
	Air transport	2.65	0.11	1.31	0.35	0.28	0.75	0.50
	Sea transport	1.38	0.34	2.04	7.80	2.60	0.45	2.76
	Communications	2.89	2.41	1.31	0.35	0.83	0.30	1.06
XII.	Science and technology	0.45	0.34	0.58	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.22
XIII.	Human resources development	8.74	17.68	21.83	14.09	11.50	22.94	16.87
	Health	2.47	5.05	6.26	5.12	4.36	14.09	6.54
	Population activities	0.53	0.57	2.62	1.63	0.83	0.00	1.11
	General education	3.42	11.02	7.71	6.40	5.57	7.35	7.52

	Priority areas	1981-1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1991-1995
	Human settlements	1.66	0.11	3.20	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.58
	Skill development	0.64	0.92	2.04	0.81	0.74	1.50	1.13
	Women in development	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
XIV.	General development assistance	53.16	22.85	27.51	48.08	27.92	30.43	31.36
	Manufacturing	2.62	0.46	1.16	0.81	0.37	0.45	0.62
	Mining	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.60	0.10
	Commerce	0.28	0.57	1.31	0.47	0.00	1.20	0.62
	Finance	45.43	18.03	22.27	40.86	26.25	25.49	26.77
	Social welfare	0.83	0.11	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.15	0.07
	Miscellaneous	3.96	3.67	2.62	5.94	1.30	2.55	3.17
	Total sustainable development	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Source: Same as table 1.

[1] See introduction.

Table 12. Multilateral institutions' combined commitments of ODA to small island developing States and loans on non-concessional terms, by share of priority areas of the Programme of Action,* 1981-1995

(Percentage)

	Priority areas	1981-1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1991-1995
I.	Climate change and sealevel rise	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
II.	Natural and environmental disasters	0.63	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
III.	Management of wastes	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.55	0.29
IV.	Coastal and marine resources	0.98	0.00	2.35	1.91	0.08	0.00	0.61
V.	Freshwater resources	8.21	3.80	0.00	1.64	1.91	4.01	2.45
VI.	Land resources	18.32	6.89	11.27	9.69	82.81	6.21	32.05
	Community development	5.50	0.00	8.92	0.00	0.31	5.82	2.13
	Agriculture	12.82	6.88	2.35	9.69	82.51	0.39	29.92
	Forestry	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
VII.	Energy resources	15.80	0.00	5.87	0.14	1.22	2.72	1.54
	Traditional energy sources	1.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.84	2.72	0.78
	Alternative energy sources	4.71	0.00	3.52	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.39
	Energy distribution and conservation	10.07	0.00	2.35	0.00	0.38	0.00	0.37
VIII.	Tourism resources	0.96	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.65	0.12
IX.	Biodiversity resources	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
X.	National institut. & administrative capacity	4.23	49.11	22.07	12.96	4.28	10.74	18.17
	Integrating env. & dev. in decision-making	0.00	2.37	0.00	0.68	0.99	4.27	1.74
	Information for decision-making	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.47	1.22
	Other capacity-building	4.23	46.74	22.07	12.28	3.28	0.00	15.21
XI.	Transport and communication	16.07	1.19	45.31	21.28	0.53	15.14	11.83
	Land transport	13.05	0.83	40.14	20.46	0.53	11.64	10.41
	Air transport	0.40	0.00	3.76	0.00	0.00	3.49	1.05
	Sea transport	1.73	0.36	1.41	0.82	0.00	0.00	0.37
	Communications	0.88	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
XII.	Science and technology	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
XIII.	Human resources development	11.65	17.56	5.63	34.93	2.29	11.13	13.32
	Health	3.42	2.73	0.00	6.96	2.14	0.00	2.50
	Population activities	0.10	0.00	0.00	2.59	0.00	0.00	0.47
	General education	6.27	13.88	5.63	19.92	0.15	11.13	9.18

	Priority areas	1981-1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1991-1995
	Human settlements	0.50	0.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07
	Skill development	1.36	0.59	0.00	5.46	0.00	0.00	1.10
	Women in development	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
XIV.	General development assistance	23.06	21.23	7.75	17.60	6.95	48.12	19.69
	Manufacturing	10.11	3.56	0.00	0.00	0.38	0.00	0.86
	Mining	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Commerce	1.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.61	0.00	0.20
	Finance	9.96	1.30	0.00	0.00	3.06	6.47	2.47
	Social welfare	0.00	1.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.27
	Miscellaneous	1.67	15.07	7.75	17.60	2.90	41.66	15.89
	Total sustainable development	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Source: Same as table 1.

* See introduction.